

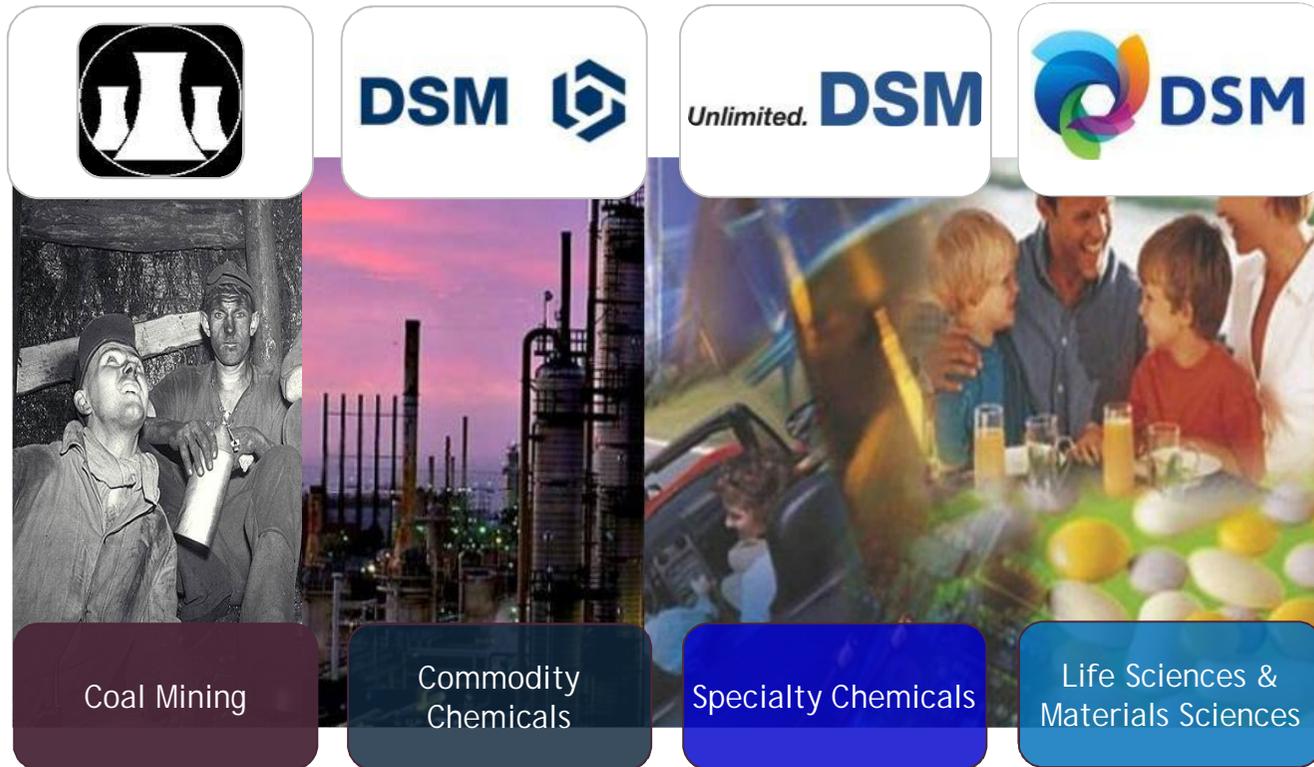
# Industry view on worldwide biorefinery development

-

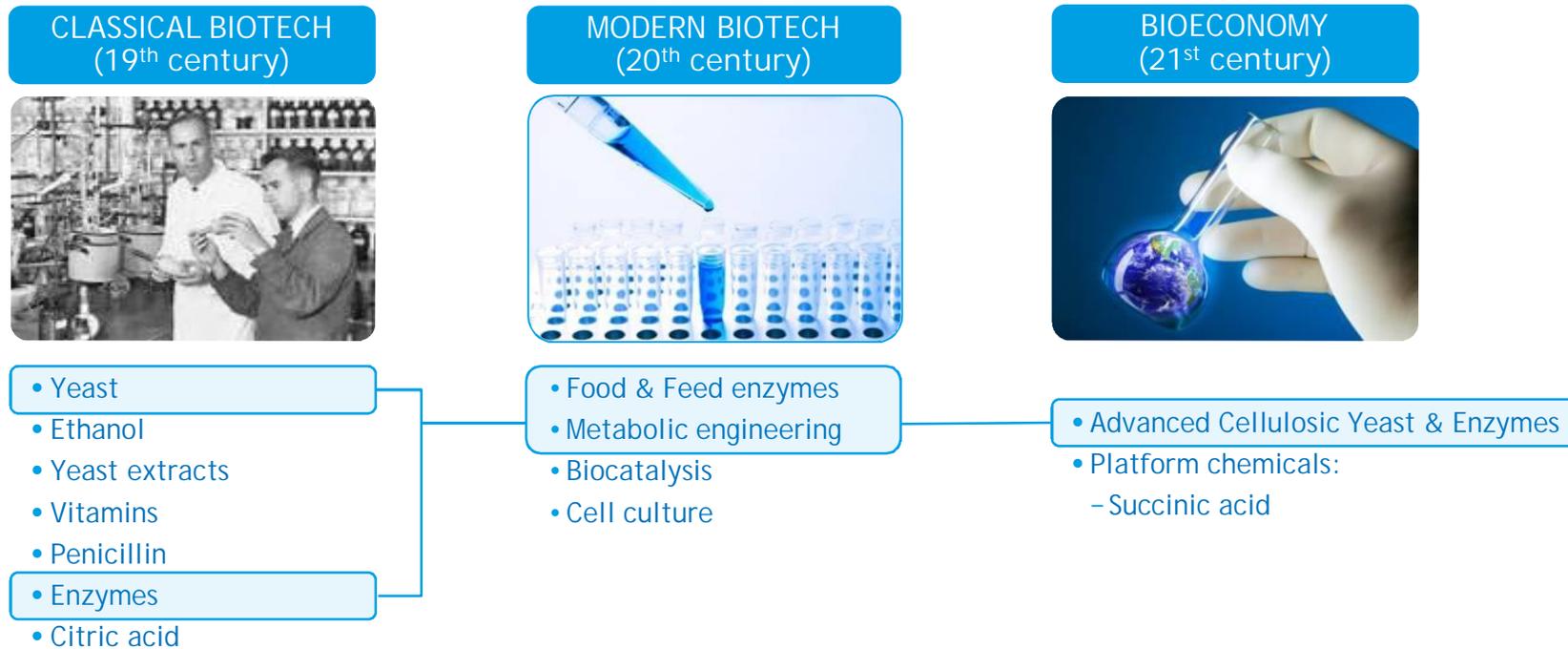
IEA Bioenergy Exco Workshop 16 May 2017

Johan van Doesum  
Innovation Director  
DSM Bio-based Products & Services

# DSM - Innovation driven change



# DSM: a century + of biotech innovations



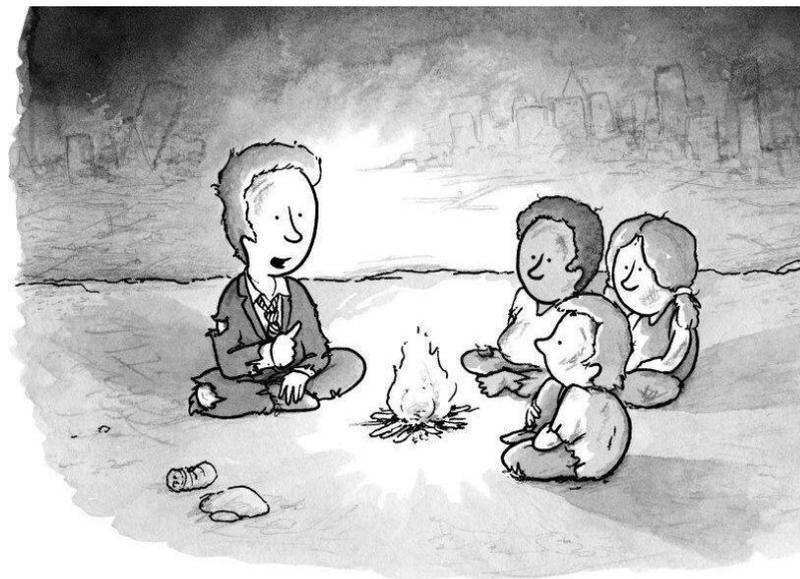
# Our integrated strategy & targets



Why are we involved in the climate agenda?

RESPONSIBILITY

to act



*"Yes, the planet got destroyed, but for a beautiful moment in time we created a lot of value for shareholders."*

OPPORTUNITY

for growth



*IEA: climate deal unlocks \$13.5 trillion of investments in energy efficiency and low carbon technologies by 2030 - \$8.3 trillion of which in the transport, buildings and industry sectors.*

## Our approach

### REDUCE our own footprint

realize 40-45% GHG efficiency improvement 2008-2025  
(via energy efficiency, 50% renewable purchased  
electricity, internal carbon price)

### ENABLE low carbon economy

identify (and seize!) business & innovation opportunities  
arising from countries' climate action plans ("NDCs")

### ADVOCATE climate action

creating markets in which our low-carbon products can  
*thrive*, with a focus on renewable energy and carbon  
pricing

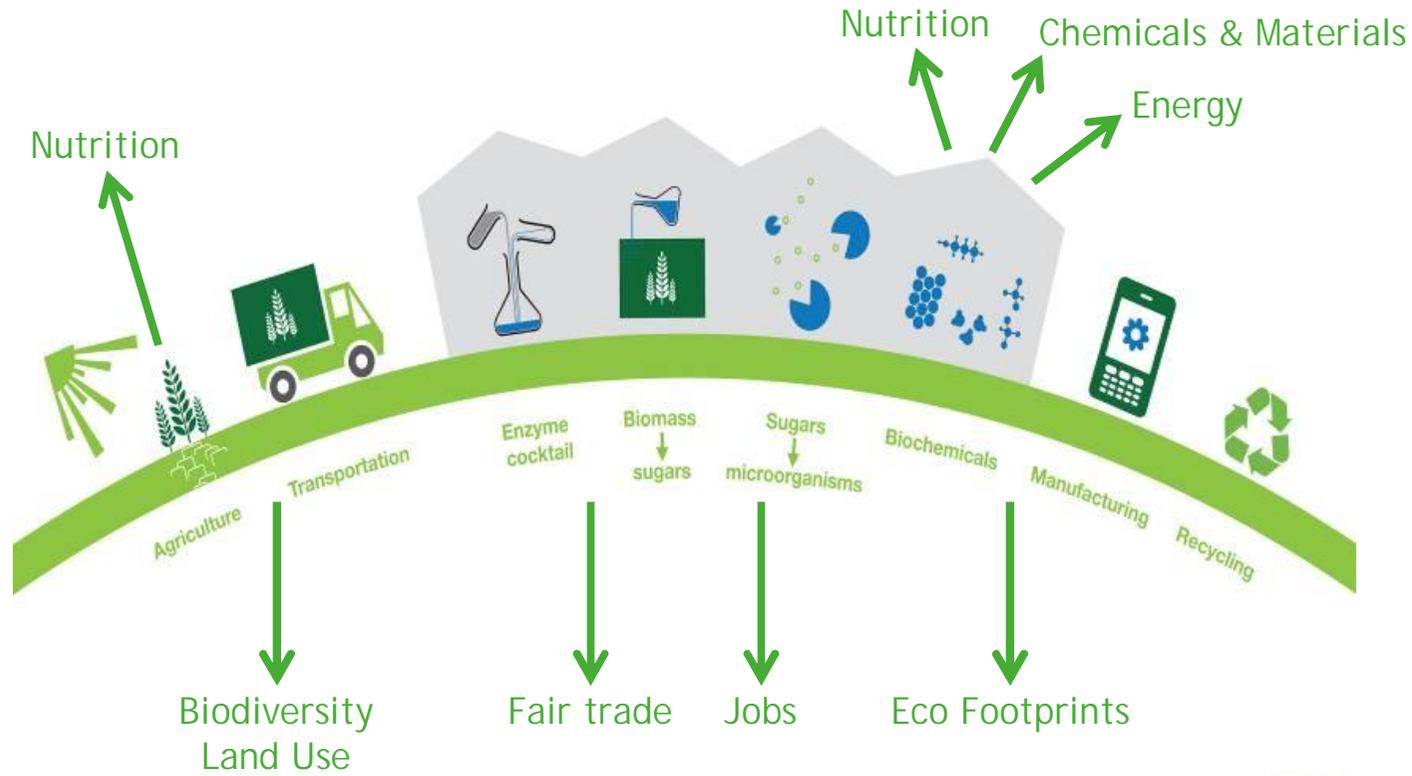




# DSM's Vision of the Future



# Integrated biorefineries: 'Crops are the future oil'



# Integrated biorefineries

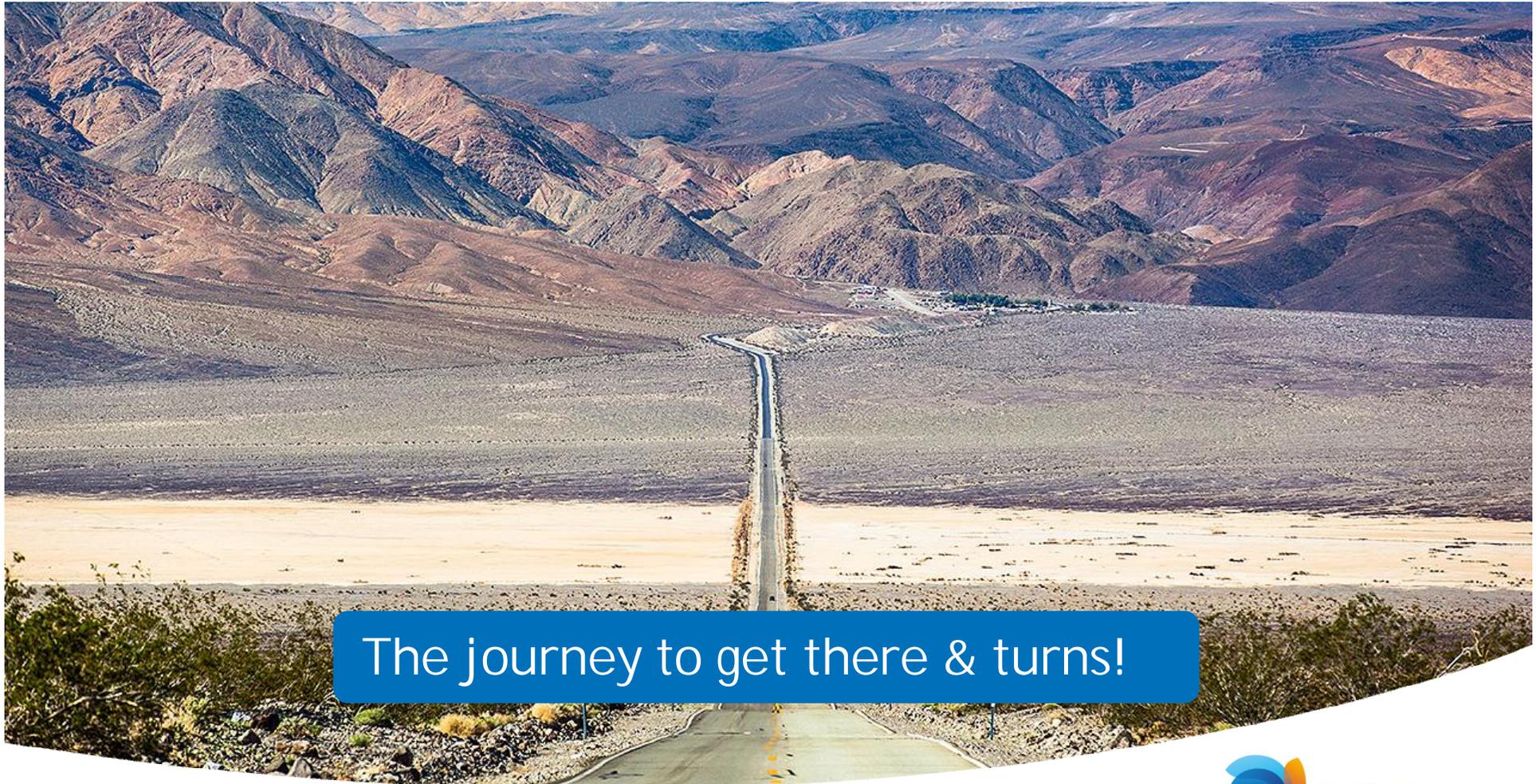
- Gen 1 corn ethanol developments (sparked a lot)
  - Ethanol
  - CO<sub>2</sub>
  - Fractionation of corn
    - Oil
    - Fibers
  - Oligomers
- Next?
  - High value compounds made by yeast next to or instead of ethanol
- Gen 2 (lignocellulosic biomass)
  - Sugars
    - Ethanol, plus other high value compounds
  - Lignin (+ derivatives thereof)
  - Oligomers of glucose, xylose
  - Other sugars

# Integrated biorefineries: need for partnerships

- Knowledge and experience needed in broad areas (throughout value chain)
  - Raw materials
  - Local infrastructure
  - Conversion technologies
  - End products (chemicals, fuels, food/feed) application and markets
- Large capital investments
- Time horizon to multiple commercially operational units (i.e. stamina)
- Organizational and cultural aspects!

Partnerships to include:

- Industry
- Local and national authorities
- Knowledge institutes



The journey to get there & turns!



Steady Progress at Project Liberty:  
1) Design yield targets achieved (71g/t)  
2) Recent decision to build On-site Enzyme Factory





Marathon – Current Focus on Market Development



New realities require new ways of thinking



# Role of government

- Stimulating

- Subsidies
- Grants
- Removing regulatory hurdles

Generally this is local, with many different requirements. No transparency for companies for investment, time-consuming investigations and reporting, uncertainty on duration of stimulus etc.

- Carbon tax

Current systems are 'broken' due to too high free rights, leading to low prices.

## Carbon Pricing Leadership Coalition

### What is it?

- A voluntary initiative to catalyze action towards the successful implementation of carbon pricing (via tax / emissions trading scheme).
- Brings together over 200 stakeholders: leaders from government, business and civil society.

### Goal is for carbon prices to:

- expand: coverage of global GHG emissions 50% in 2020s
  - currently, this is just 13%
- deepen: increase price levels to ensure they are meaningful
  - currently, most prices are below \$10/CO<sub>2</sub>
- connect: more “linkage” between carbon pricing systems across world
  - currently, i.e. California and Quebec schemes are linked



90 countries mention carbon pricing in their national climate plans, several even consider it *conditional*

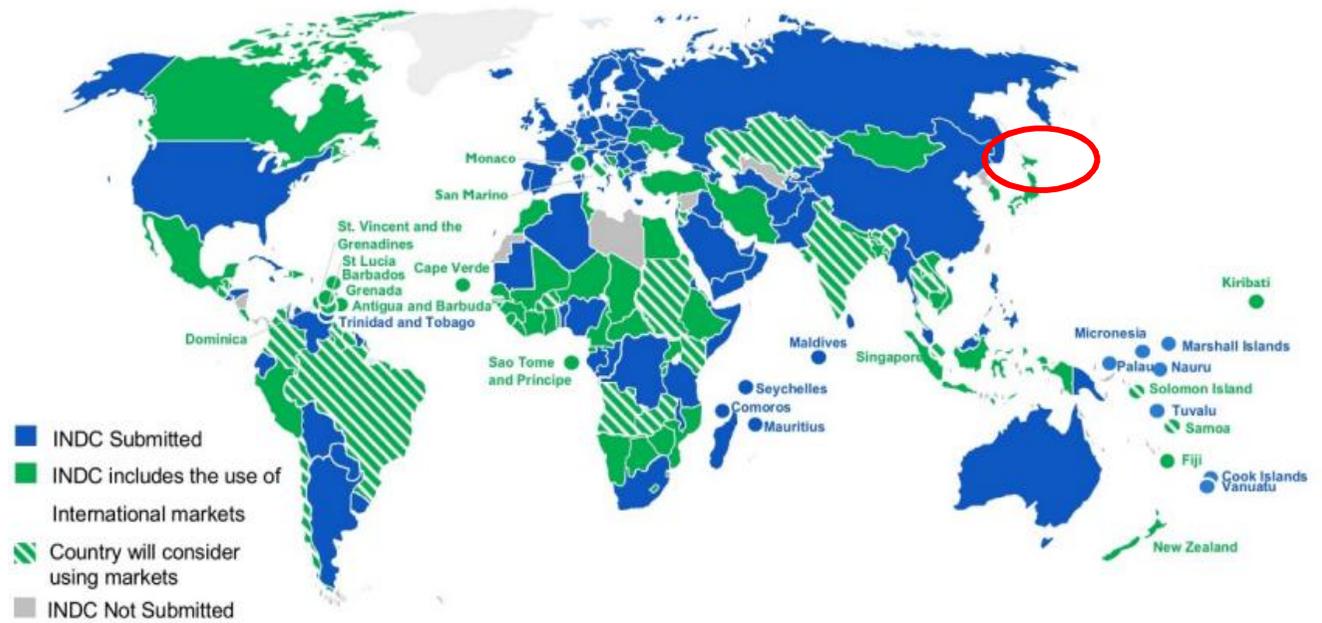


Figure 1: Carbon Markets and INDCs. Map provided by IETA's [INDC Tracker](#).

Link to source  
[http://www.ieta.org/resources/Resources/Reports/Carbon\\_Pricing\\_The\\_Paris\\_Agreements\\_Key\\_Ingredient.pdf](http://www.ieta.org/resources/Resources/Reports/Carbon_Pricing_The_Paris_Agreements_Key_Ingredient.pdf)



## DSM involvement in carbon pricing

Examples:

- Internal carbon price of €50/CO<sub>2e</sub> (when reviewing large investment decisions)
- Initiated an online learning community with webinars on internal carbon pricing (editions: DSM, Microsoft, Yale, Mahindra)
- To stimulate discussion on “meaningful carbon price levels”:
  - “Carbon Pricing Corridors Initiative”
  - High level discussion among CEOs at the WEF in Davos 2017

CEO Feike Sijbesma is co-chair of the Carbon Pricing Leadership Coalition’s High Level Assembly



## €50 internal carbon price

Helps us to:

- ü spot energy/cost saving opportunities at an early stage
- ü redirect and/or scale up investments towards low-carbon technologies and low(er) carbon energy sources
- ü understand future costs/risks and build confidence to all stakeholders (incl. investors) that we are preparing DSM for a future in which carbon will increasingly have a price
- ü raise environmental awareness

How:

- €50 per ton CO<sub>2</sub>e (investment proposals must submit two business cases: one with, and one without the internal carbon price)
- Official corporate policy; required when reviewing large investment decisions, requiring significant capital expenditure

Has enabled decision-making on:

- Energy savings projects, renewable energy projects, and generally to improve our “integrated reporting & decision-making”

## Conclusions

- A long term vision is key to create transformative innovation
- Right Partners essential for success
- Put your money where your mouth is
- Sustainability also requires business success and thus profitable growth
- Consistent government behavior to shape the business environment



**BRIGHT SCIENCE. BRIGHTER LIVING.™**