

Zambezi Biorefinery:

“Pure” glucose from
2nd generation
feedstocks

06-Feb-2018

Ed de Jong



Avantium

Innovative Technologies for Today's Bioeconomy



Amsterdam & Brussels
Ticker: AVTX

€109M

Raised from IPO
15 March 2017

Renewable Chemistries

2-Gen Sugars, Renewable Technologies,
Electrocatalysis of CO₂

YXY[®] Technology: FDCA to PEF
Novel Bio-Based Plastic
JV BASF / Avantium



Catalysis

Foundational Technology and Expertise

Leading Systems and Services Provider for
Catalyst R&D



Founded in 2000
Amsterdam

60+
patent families



Hall of Fame
CleanTech

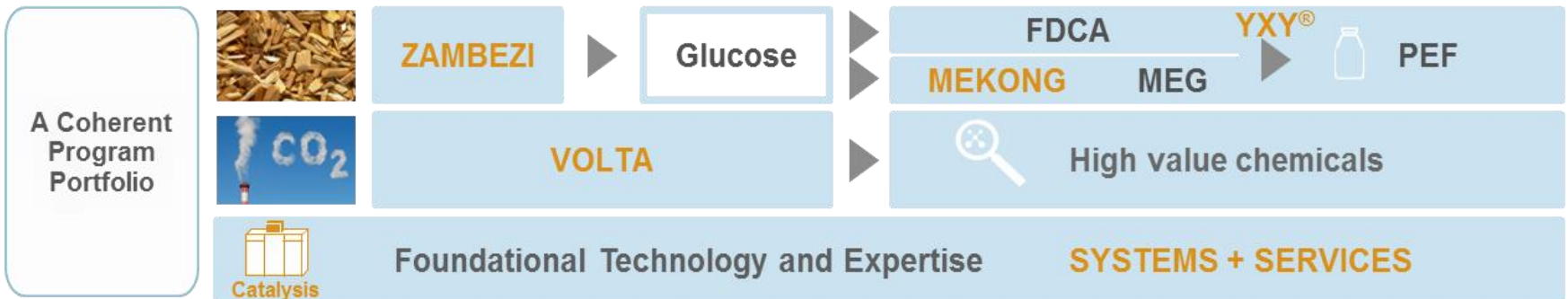
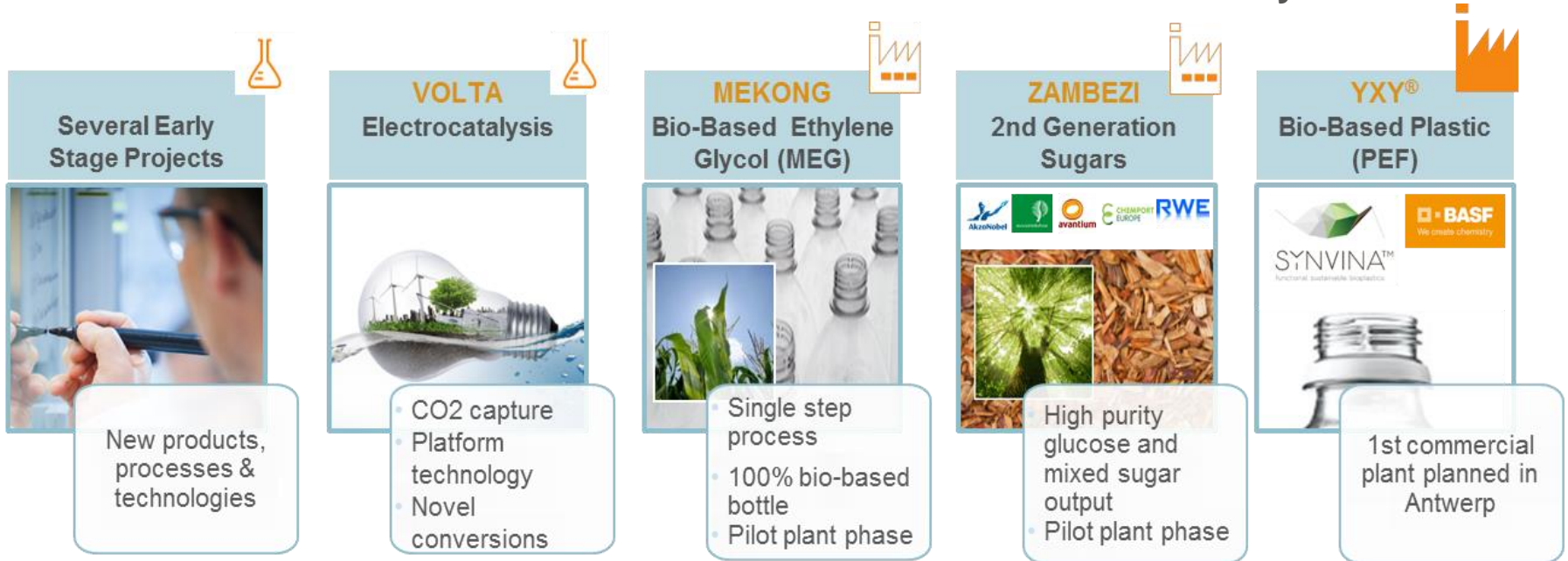
160 employees
>75% scientists
20+ nationalities

Avantium's Renewable Chemistries

Leadership in innovative renewable technology



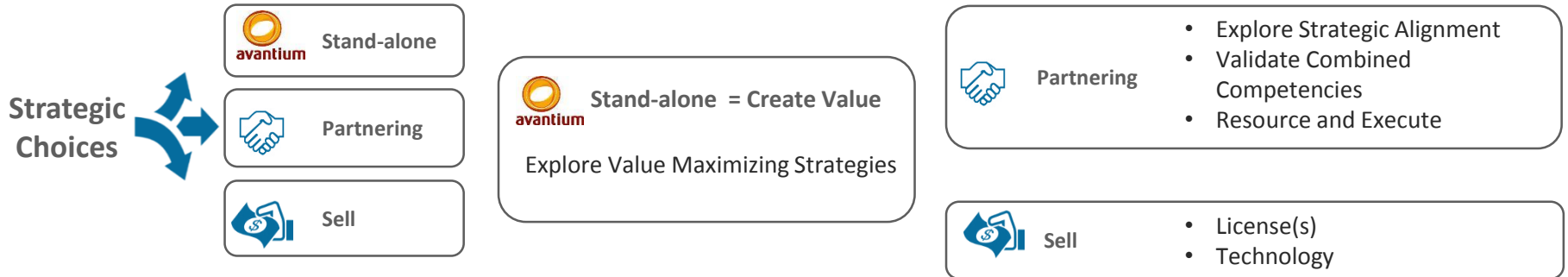
Commercialization enables the transition to a sustainable bioeconomy



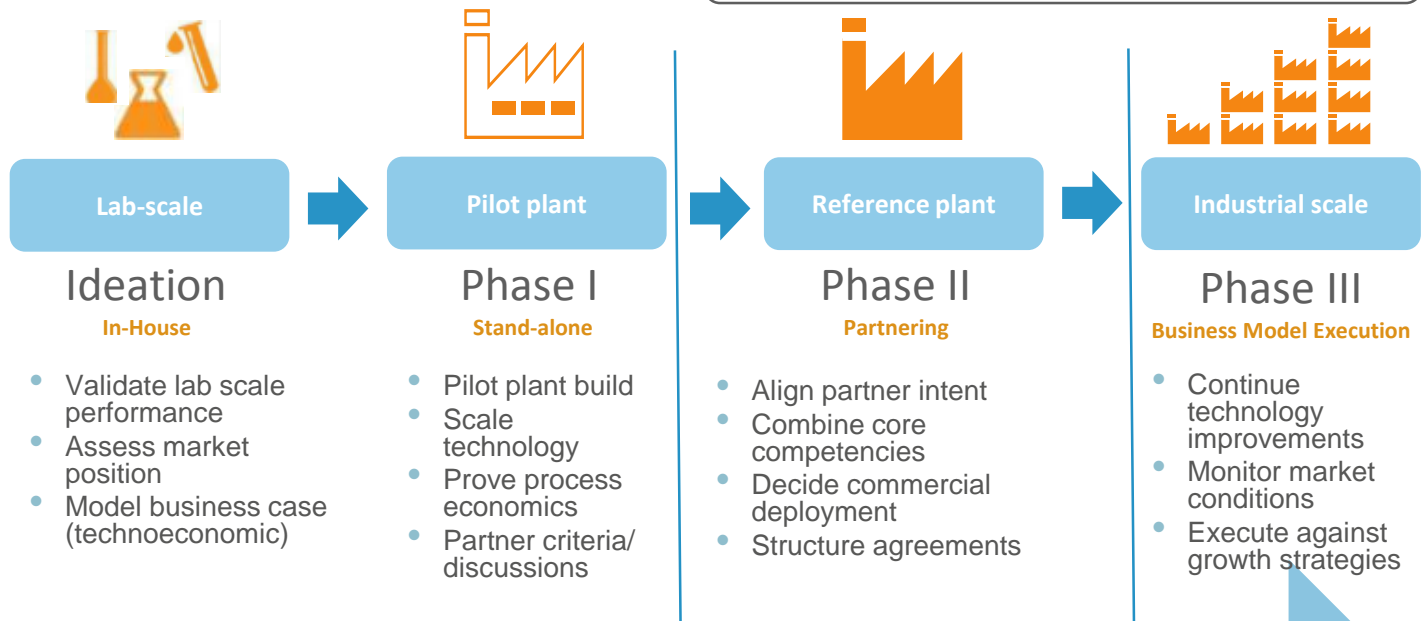
Partnering Strategy



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Development Phases



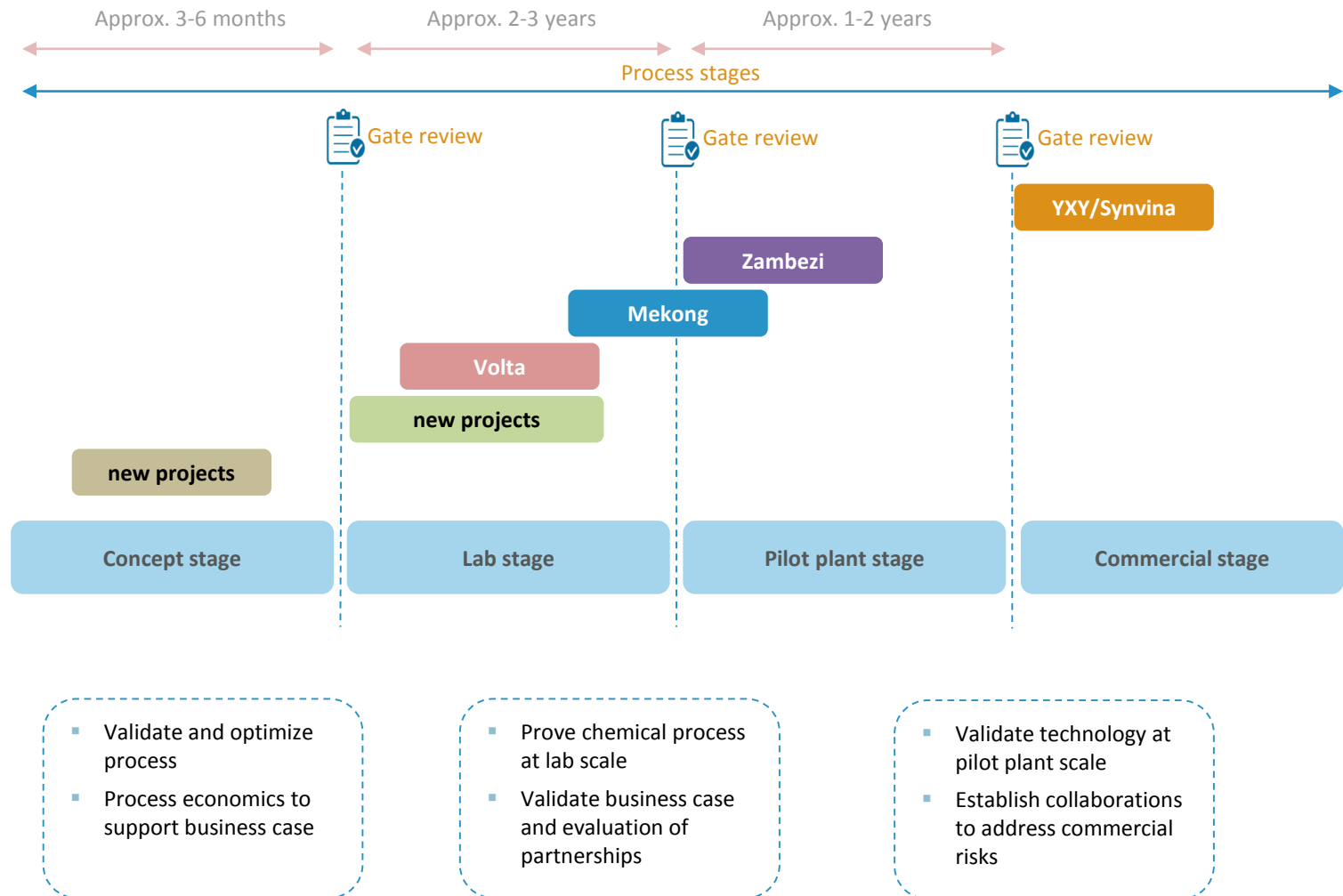
Activity

- Ideation (In-House):**
 - Validate lab scale performance
 - Assess market position
 - Model business case (technoeconomic)
- Phase I (Stand-alone):**
 - Pilot plant build
 - Scale technology
 - Prove process economics
 - Partner criteria/discussions
- Phase II (Partnering):**
 - Align partner intent
 - Combine core competencies
 - Decide commercial deployment
 - Structure agreements
- Phase III (Business Model Execution):**
 - Continue technology improvements
 - Monitor market conditions
 - Execute against growth strategies

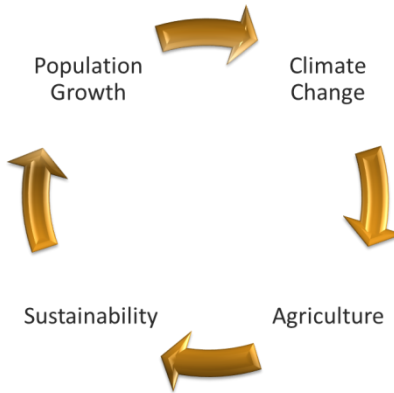
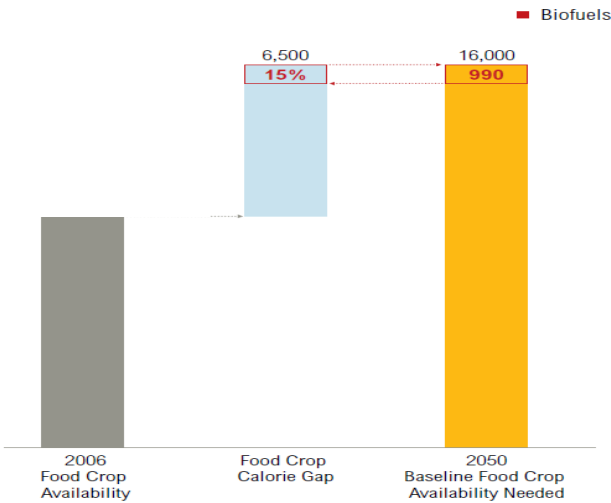
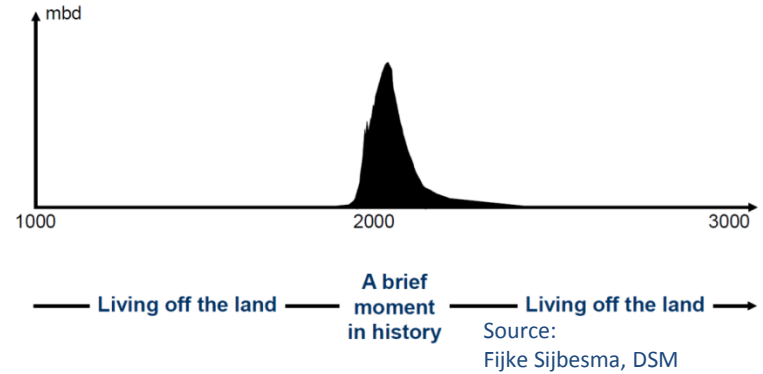
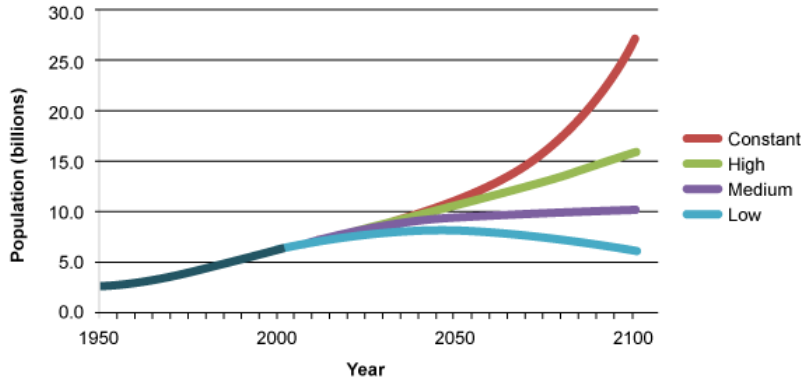
Potential Timeline



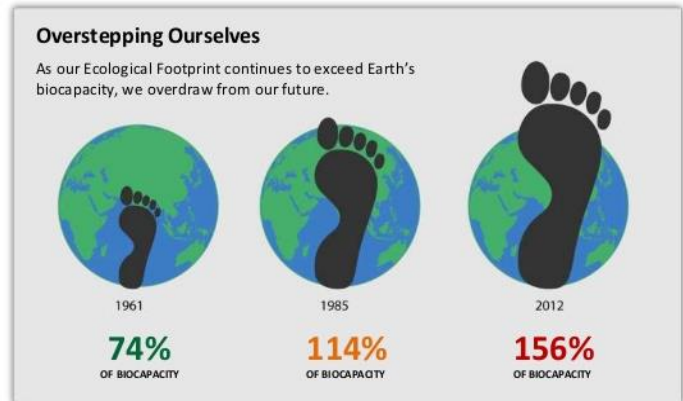
Avantium's Renewable Chemistries Portfolio



Megatrends



We need 1.5 planets to sustain current consumption patterns ...



Brands desire bio-based solutions

Brand-owners realize a system-wide approach is required to solve today's toughest sustainability challenges



... to build a standardized supply chain measurement tool for all industry participants to understand the environmental, social and labor impacts of making and selling their products and services.



Encouraging the development of plant-based plastics



Plant PET Technology Collaborative (PTC)

Strategic working group focused on accelerating the development and use of 100% plant-based PET materials and fiber in their products



PEference

Replace a significant share of fossil-based polyesters, such as PET and packaging materials like glass and metal with 100% bio-based furanics polyesters (such as PEF)



Brands want to become sustainability champions



ZAMBEZI
Second Generation
Biorefinery



Zambezi Summary



- Zambezi:
 - Avantium transformed the economics of the Bergius process

- Market:
 - Today polymer market ~300mpta increasing 1.2Bn tpa by 2050 (4x increase)
 - Growth in renewable fuels and materials will demand a 2G solution
 - Currently no commercially viable high purity 2G glucose available today for chemical applications

- Technology:
 - Feedstock flexible
 - Innovation in :
 - Acid sugar separation
 - Material construction
 - Lignin deacidification
 - Lab demonstration in Hydro $\sqrt{2}$ unit
 - Pilot Plant design completed
 - Pilot Plant build initiated

- Application:
 - Successfully made FDCA from Zambezi 2G glucose and polymerized to PEF
 - Multiple collaborations on qualification on feedstock and product stream qualification

- Commercialization:
 - Identified partnership to support Reference Plant business case in Delfzijl (Netherlands)
 - Actively evaluating multiple business cases in multiple locations around the world

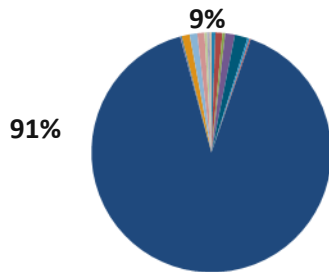
Market Potential for Glucose

Bio vs fossil market size – Growth potential



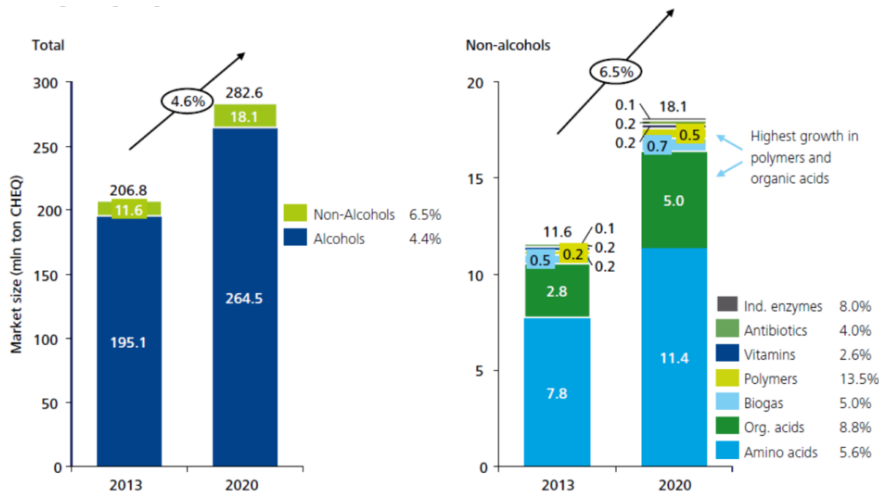
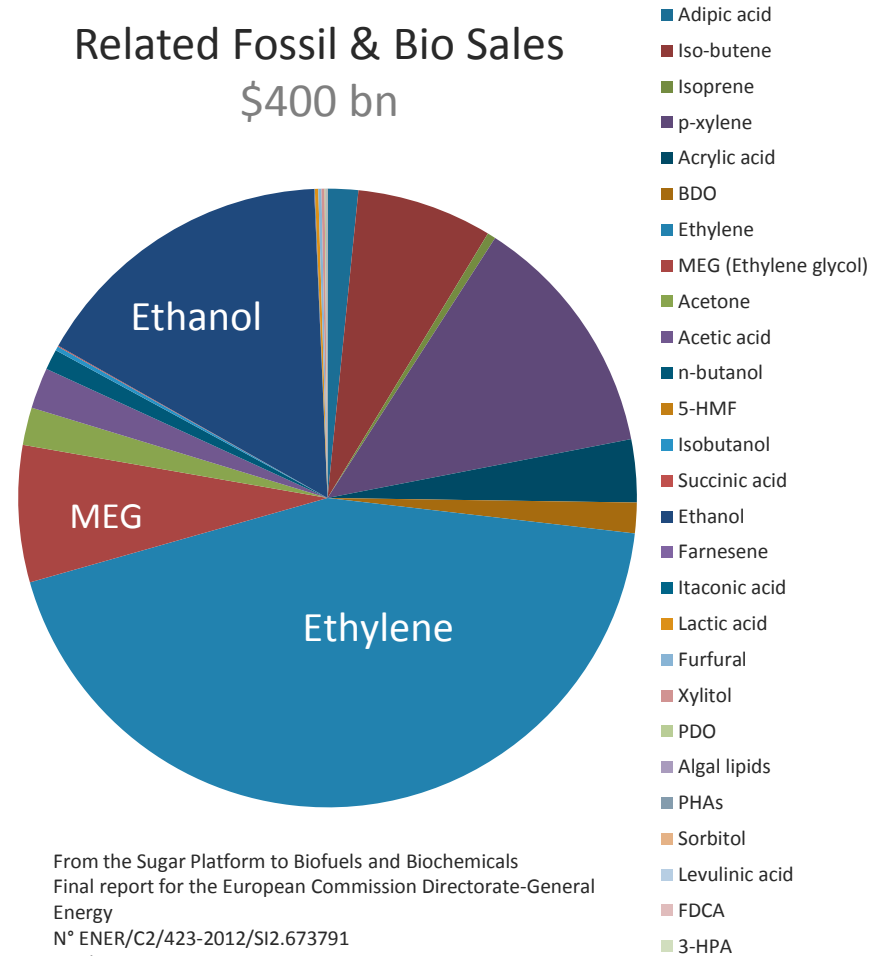
Bio-Market Sales

\$ 65 bn



Related Fossil & Bio Sales

\$400 bn



From the Sugar Platform to Biofuels and Biochemicals
 Final report for the European Commission Directorate-General
 Energy
 N° ENER/C2/423-2012/SI2.673791
 April 2015

First and second generation biomass (glucose)



First generation (1G) – Sugar cane, corn, sugar beet, wheat

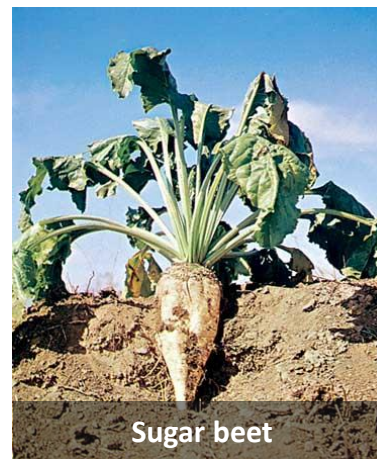
Now



Corn



Sugar cane



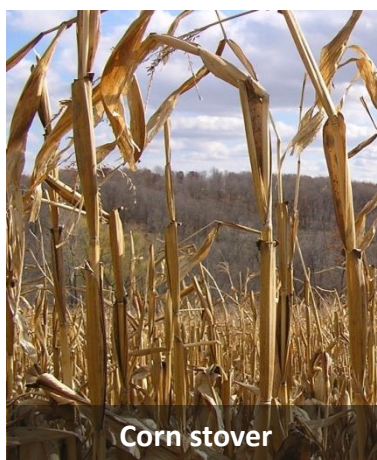
Sugar beet

Second generation (2G) - Wood, agricultural residue, recycled paper, energy crops

Future



Wood



Corn stover



Recycled paper

Why Woody Biomass?



- Reasons:
 - Economic:
 - Economically available feedstock
 - Efficient and mature logistics
 - Technological:
 - Tests at lab scale have been done on the basis of wood chips
 - Does not require other pre-processing step
 - Retains structural integrity after process (does not crumble or slump)
 - Sustainable:
 - Good ecological footprint
 - Undisputed

- We continue to evaluate other alternative feedstock options

2G Sugar Technologies Evaluated by Avantium

Key technology identified : fit-for-purpose in biobased chemicals

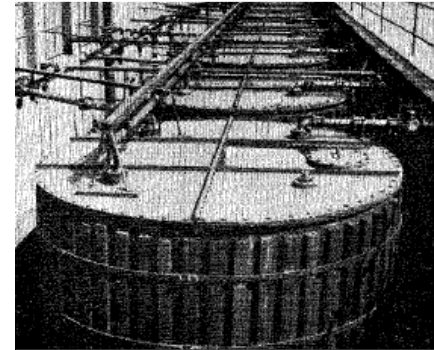
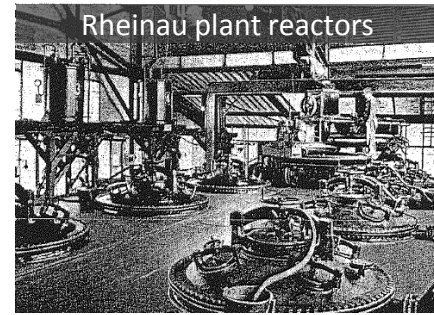


Technology	Example Companies	Advantages	Disadvantages	Application Area
Pre-treatment + enzymatic hydrolysis	M&G Chemtex /Beta Renewables Sweetwater Comet	+ High yield + Mild conditions	- Mixed products - enzyme cost	- Biofuel
Dilute acid / high temperature		+ Cheap process	- Low yield - Impure product - Dilute stream	
Organosolv + enzymatic hydrolysis	Lignol CIMV	+ High grade lignin	- High solvent & enzyme costs - Dilute product stream	- Biofuel
Hot Compressed Water	Renmatix	+ Low cost reagents	- Low yield - High pressure/temp	- Biofuel - Biochemical
Concentrated acid / low temperature hydrolysis ('Bergius process')	Avantium Virdia (Stora Enso) Green Sugar	+ High stream yield + High purity	- Acid / sugar separation - Corrosion	- Biofuel - Biochemical

Avantium selected technology

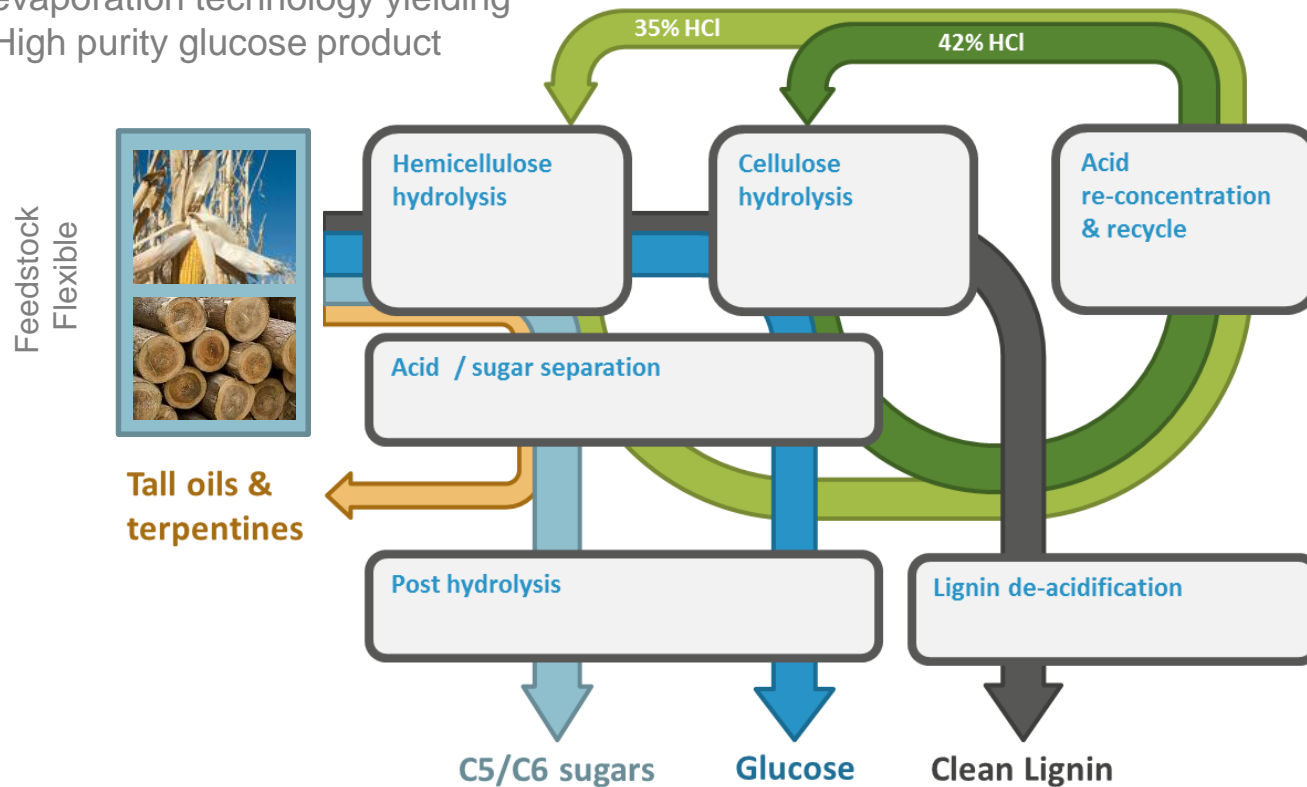
Bergius HCl Hydrolysis technology

- 1916 Bergius began development of industrial process of saccharification
- 1933 Mannheim-Rheinau plant completed (single step hydrolysis) 6-8 kt/a mixed sugars
- 1939 Regensburg plant completed (destroyed 1945) 20 kt/a sugars
- 1948-59 Modified- Rheinau process (with sugar fractionation) 12 kt/a glucose
- 1953-55 Japan pilot plant
- 1957-87 Russia pilot plants (10 m³ scale hydrolysis reactors)
- 1980's Dow USA: Pilot Plant - HCl recovery by solvent extraction
- 2007 HCl CleanTech (Israel) → → Stora Enso (2014) (HCl recovery via amine complexation)
- 2013-2015 Avantium studies all available know-how on Bergius process and developed proprietary improvements leading to glucose production competitive to 1G glucose

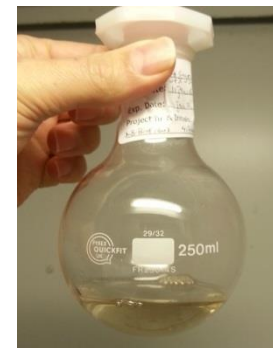


Zambezi Process in a Nutshell

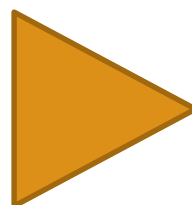
Improved Bergius-Rheinau process:
Two-stage, concentrated HCl hydrolysis
Acid / sugar separation by proprietary
evaporation technology yielding
High purity glucose product



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- Technical Breakthroughs
 - Acid sugar separation
 - Material construction
 - Lignin deacidification



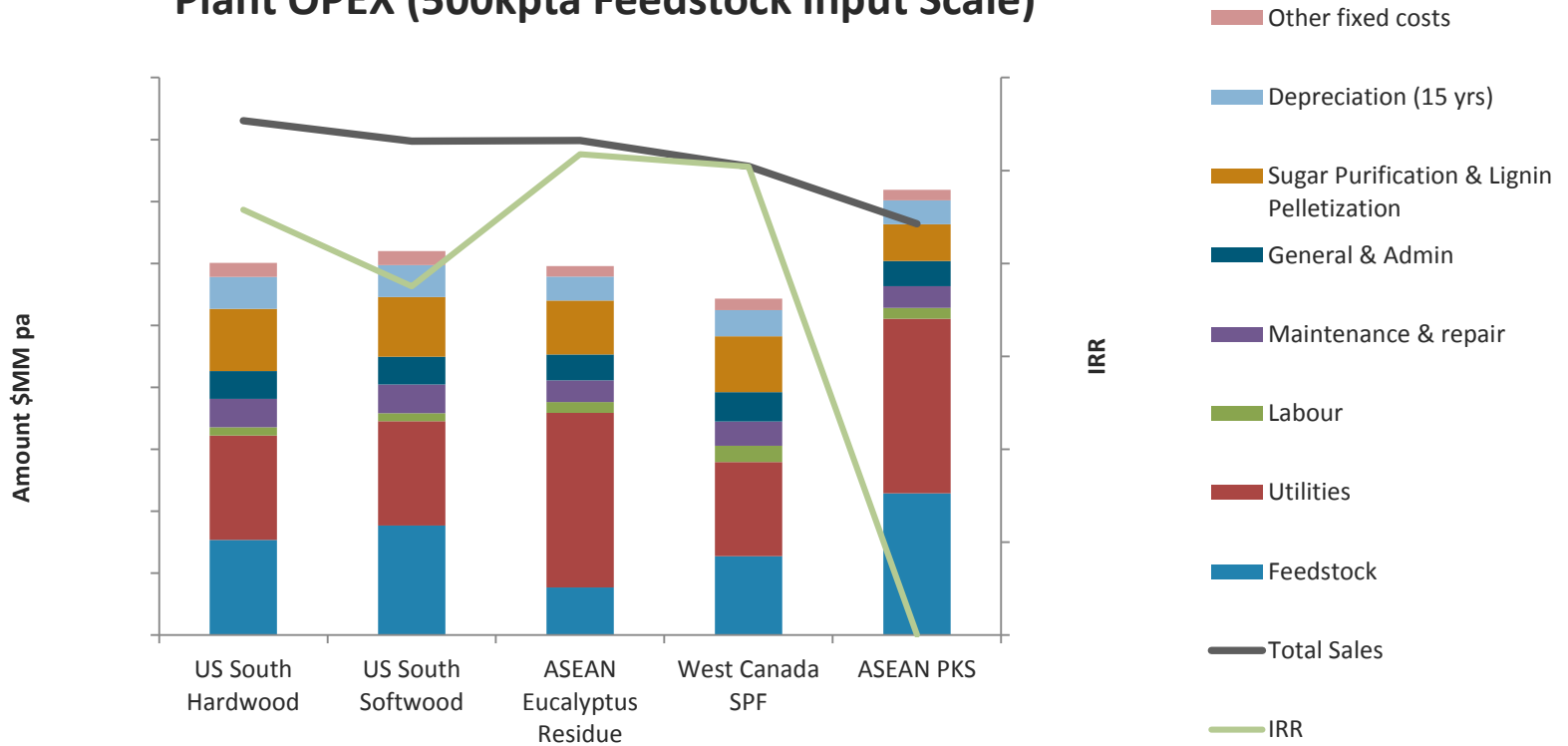
Intellectual Property
captured through patent filings

Examples Business Cases

Case by case number crunch



Plant OPEX (500kpta Feedstock Input Scale)

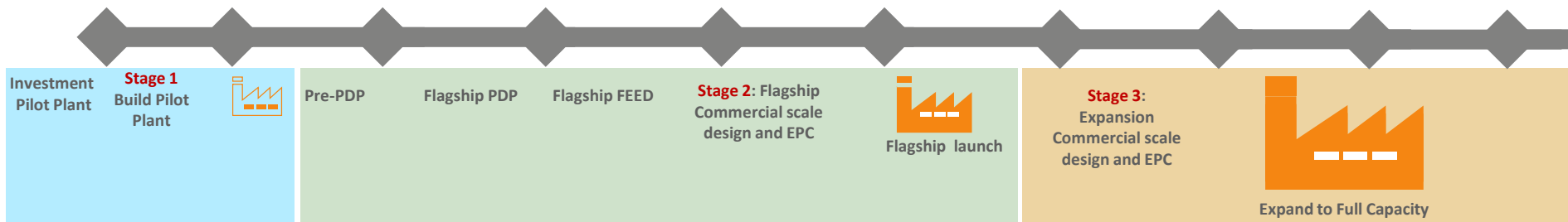


Flagship Plant: Zambezi Wood Biorefinery

- Can be implemented in the Netherlands !
- Strong partnership established
- Available locations for Demonstration plant, flagship plant and commercial plant
- Logistics Rail/ Road/ Port
- Availability & knowledge of concentrated HCl
- Woodchips/residues availability
- Utilities (Steam, Electricity, waste water)
- Site Services/Engineering
- Availability of personnel
- Lignin (co-)firing possibilities
- Global licensing (also for other feedstocks)



Delfzijl Technology Deployment Strategy



Phase I
Flagship Consortium Agreement Level

Phase II
Ownership Vehicle & Operational Level for Flagship

Phase III
Full Commercial Scale Operation

Collaborations & JDA's

Business Cases for Global Deployment



Licence multiple plants in multiple locations

Partnering Universe



Feedstock



- Pulp & paper
- Forestry
- Agricultural

Conversion



- Chemical
- Engineering
- Site / Services

Off-takers



- 2G Glucose
- Mixed Sugars
- Lignin (specialty or energy)
- Tall oils



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Summary Zambezi

- Avantium has radically improved the Bergius bio-refining process to achieve cost competitiveness and high purity 2G glucose output
 - Market:
 - Large market for glucose and a growing need for high purity 2G glucose
 - Growing interest from energy industry for biomass cascading (for lignin)
 - Potential for higher value lignin applications
 - Strong interest for mixed sugars for biofuel and biogas
 - Technology:
 - Avantium innovations in hydrolysis, acid-sugar separation, lignin-deacidification drive process economics and product quality
 - Ability to use diverse range of 2G feedstock; initial focus on woody biomass
 - Pilot plant design completed; technology is ready for scale-up to demonstrate Zambezi technology at pilot scale
 - Partnering:
 - Avantium is actively looking worldwide for partners along the value chain
 - Avantium is working with industrial partners for the preparation of a flagship plant in Delfzijl, and in parallel on a range of business cases across the globe

Thank you for your
attention.

Questions??

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