

1-platform (black liquor) biorefinery to produce pulp, lignin and energy from wood chips

Part A: Biorefinery plant

Using wood (round wood) in a commercial scale kraft pulp mill, providing Kraft pulp, Kraft lignin and energy. The system boundaries are set cradle to gate, starting at the forest operations (incl. planting, thinning, harvesting etc.), the pulping process and the lignin extraction via the Lignoboost process. Considered products are: pulp as main product and reference flow, lignin

as by-product and an energy surplus (electricity to the grid). The assumptions are based on a state of the art kraft pulp mill, with an annual capacity of 600,000 Adt pulp. The lignin extraction is assumed to be 15% in order to still be able to provide enough energy to cover the mill's energy need. Natural gas is assumed as auxiliary fuel.

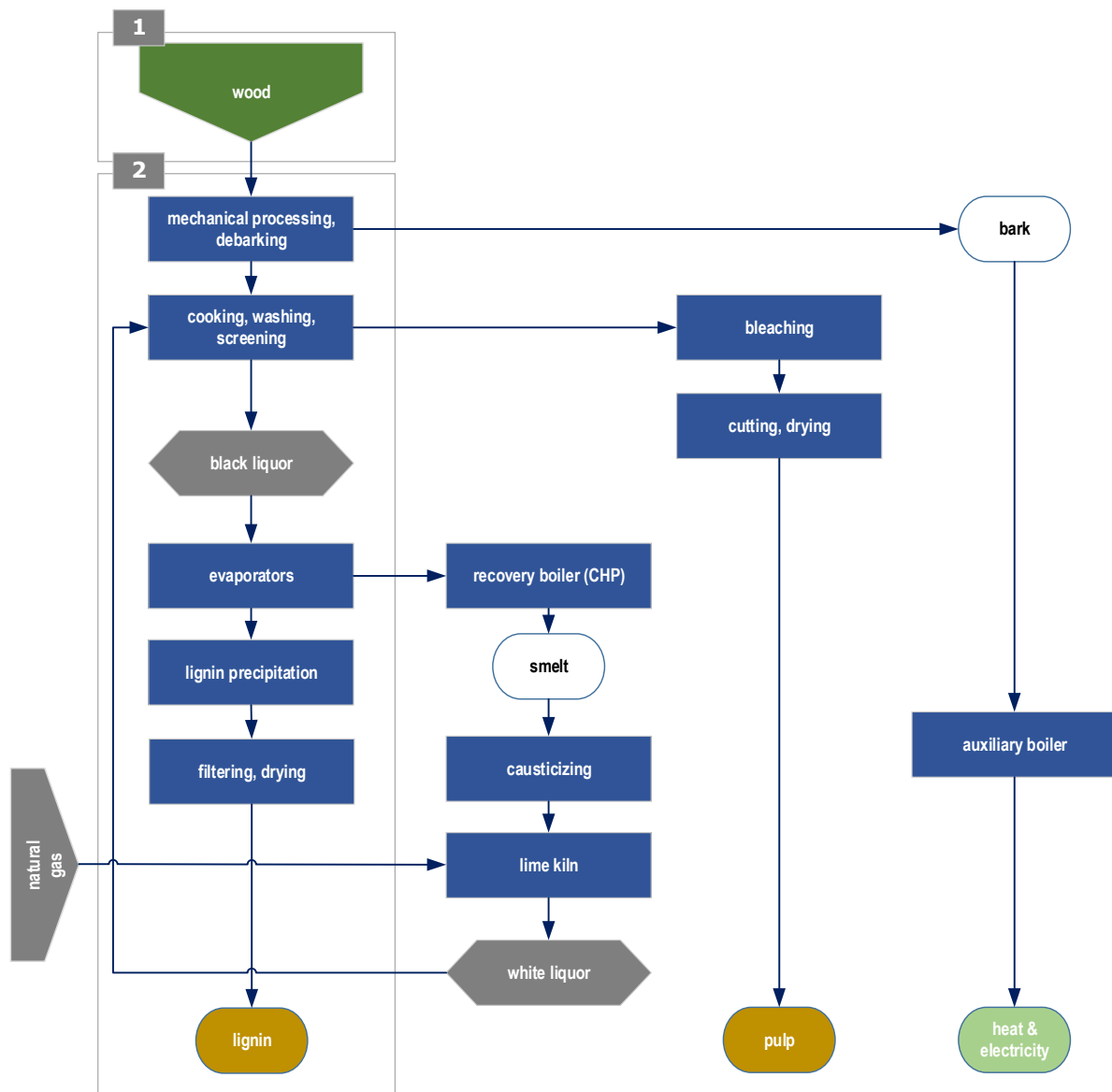


Figure 1: 1-platform (black liquor) biorefinery to produce pulp, lignin and energy from wood chips

Key characteristics

1-platform (black liquor) biorefinery using wood chips for the production of Kraft pulp, Kraft lignin and energy			
State of technology	Demonstration/commercial (TRL 7-9)		
Country	EU 27		
Main data source	Wood K plus		
Products		Auxiliaries (external)	
Pulp	600,000 t	Energy	780,000 GJ
Lignin	70,427 t	Chemical inputs	139,453 t
Heat	1,478,632 GJ		
Feedstock		Costs	
Round wood	1,549,200 t	Investment costs	11,000,000 €
		Feedstock costs	1,549,200 €
Lignin extraction rate	15 %	Number of employees	135 #
Efficiencies		Reference flow	600,000 t pulp
Pulp to lignin	8.5 t/t lignin		
Black liquor to lignin	10.8 t/t lignin		

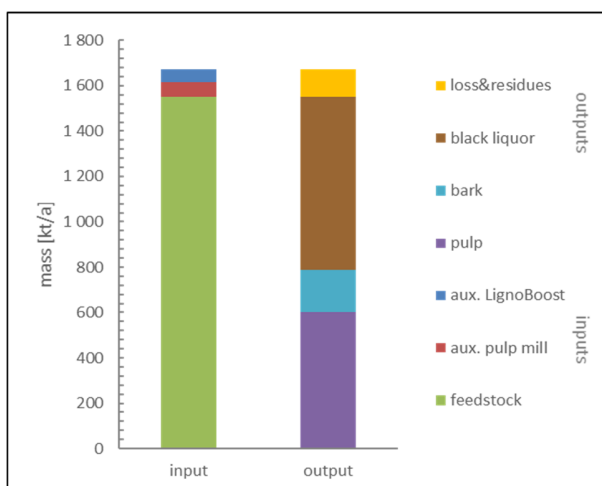


Figure 2: Mass balance of biorefinery plant

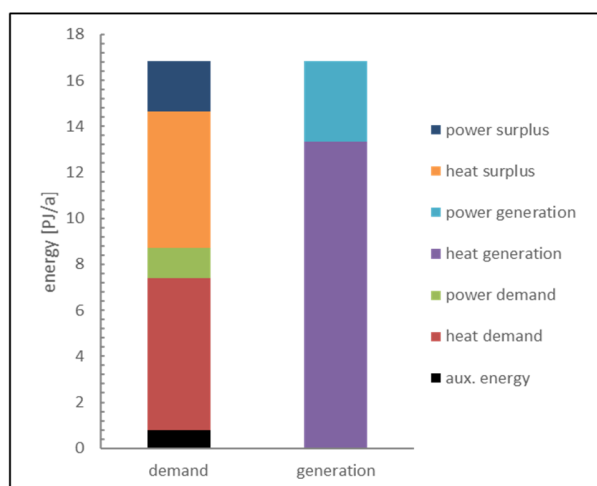


Figure 3: Energy balance of biorefinery plant

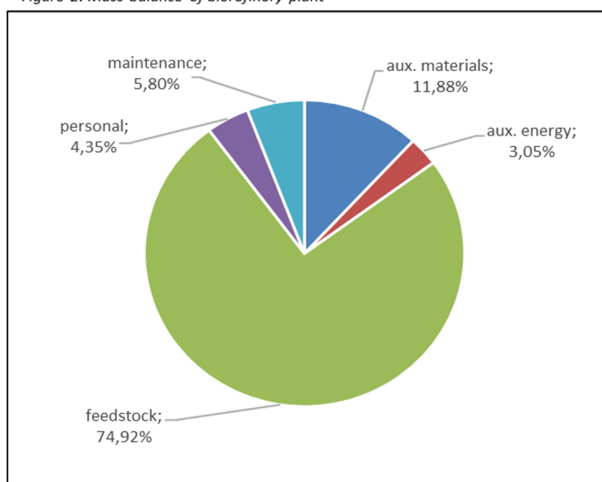


Figure 4: Share of costs

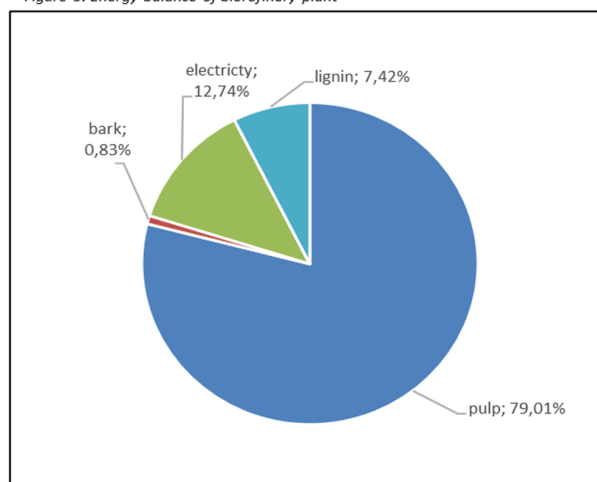


Figure 5: Share of revenues

Part B: Value Chain Sustainability Assessment

1-platform (black liquor) biorefinery using wood chips for the production of Kraft pulp, Kraft lignin and energy

Conventional reference system

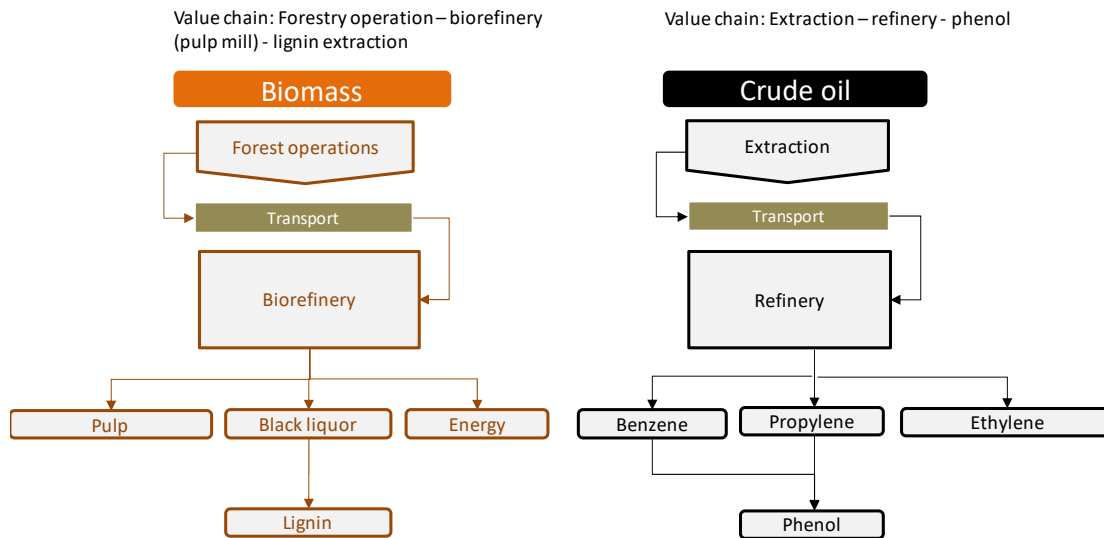


Figure 6: Biorefinery and reference system - value chain (cradle to gate)

Key characteristics of biorefinery value chain

Greenhouse gas emissions		
Forestry	22,438	t CO ₂ eq.
Biorefinery	142,976	t CO ₂ eq.
Lignin extraction	23,488	t CO ₂ eq.
Reference system	309,882	t CO ₂ eq.
Savings	120,978	t CO ₂ eq.
Cumulated energy demand		
Fossil		
Forestry	956	TJ
Biorefinery	0	TJ
Lignin extraction	334	TJ
Reference system	8,240	TJ
Savings	6,948	TJ
Costs		
Annual costs	207	Mio €
Investment costs	11	Mio €
Revenues		
Specific revenues	633	€/t Reference flow

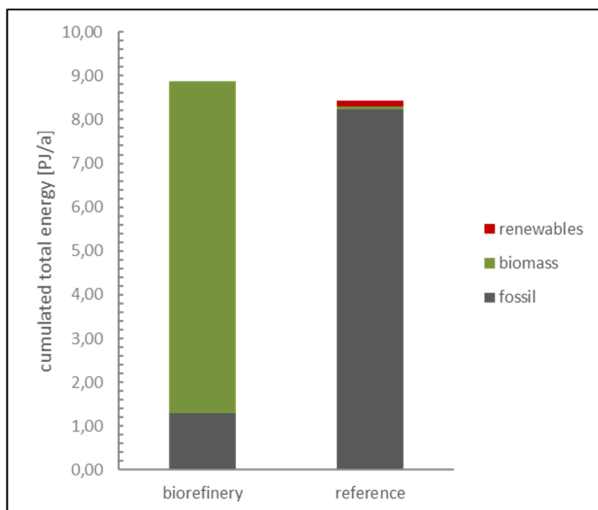


Figure 6: Cumulated energy demand of biorefinery compared to reference

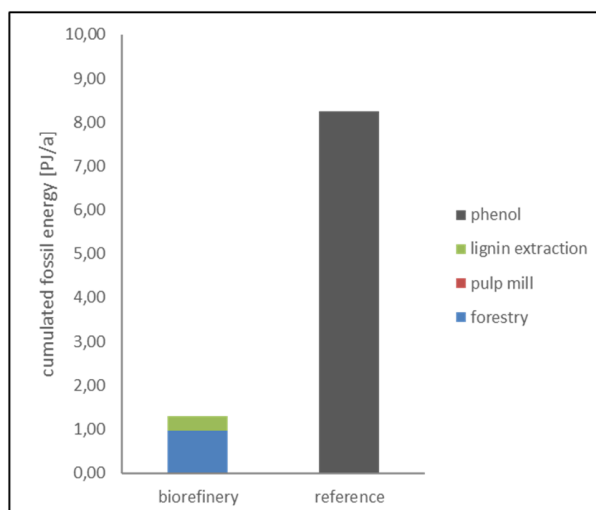


Figure 7: Cumulated fossil energy demand of biorefinery and reference

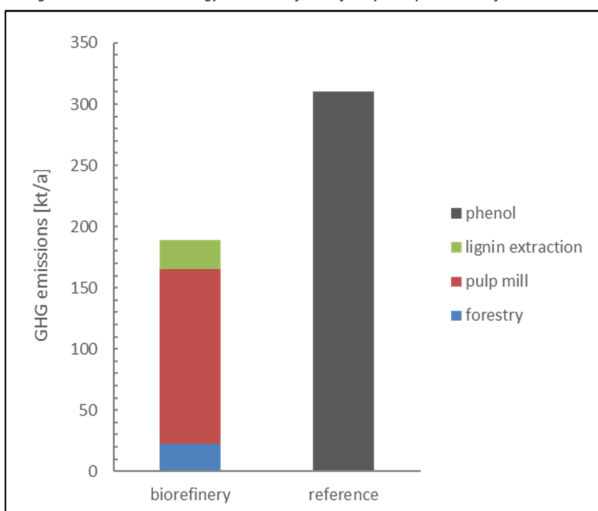


Figure 8: Greenhouse gas emissions of biorefinery and reference

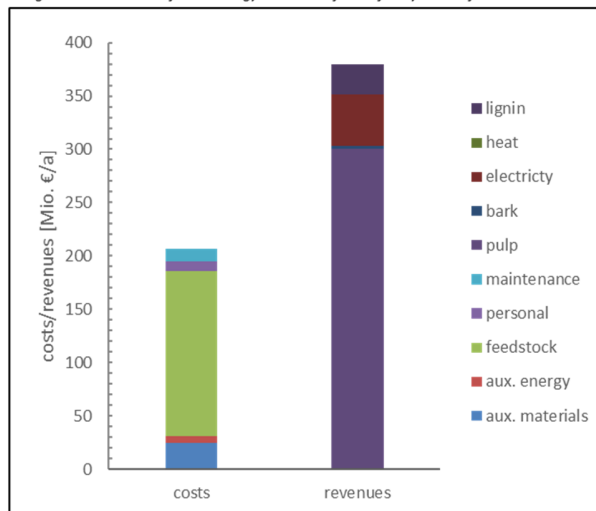


Figure 9: Estimated costs and revenues of biorefinery plant