

IEA Bioenergy

Task42 Biorefining in a
Future BioEconomy

Country update Austria

May 2019



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Bioenergy policies and status of implementation

- In 2018 four Austrian Federal Ministries presented a working document on the bioeconomy and the respective roles and fields of research¹. The **“National Bioeconomy - RTD Strategy”** will underpin innovation and R&D to move towards circular economy and regional development.
- Research and innovation is seen as the basis for a structural change from fossil energy to sustainable economy.
- In May 2018 the **climate and energy strategy**² (Mission 2030) was decided by the Austrian Federal Government.
- Bioeconomy is a flagship project to boost growth for bio-based products, energy, processes and services.
- To emerge bioeconomy further stimulus is needed in bioenergy, efficiency measures, biorefining of materials from agriculture & forestry, moving toward circular economy
- In March 2019 the **National Bioeconomy Strategy**³ Austria was decided by the Austrian cabinet

¹ https://nachhaltigwirtschaften.at/resources/nw_pdf/biooekonomie-fti-strategie-ag2-2018.pdf

² <https://mission2030.info/>

³ <https://www.bmvit.gv.at/innovation/publikationen/energieumwelttechnologie/biooekonomiestrategie.html>



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Projects – national



| Acronym | Project name | Funding source | Duration | Weblink |
|------------------------------|---|----------------|-----------|---|
| BioREg | Etablierung einer dezentralen rohstoffflexiblen Reststoffbioraffinerie | FFG | 2017-2020 | https://www.woodkplus.at/de/aktuelles/woodk-plus-startet-neues-projekt-bioreg-_n52 |
| PowderExteriorWood | Entwicklung eines Verfahrens zur witterungsbeständigen Beschichtung von Holz- und Holzfaserverbundwerkstoffen | FFG | 2016-2019 | https://projekte.ffg.at/projekt/1723551 |
| 3D-CFRP | Additive Manufacturing of Continuous Fibers Reinforced Polymer Materials for High Performance Structural Applications | FFG | 2017-2020 | https://projekte.ffg.at/projekt/1848274 |
| BioForS | Bio-based form sheets for aircraft applications | FFG | 2018-2020 | https://projekte.ffg.at/projekt/2758311 |
| Natural3D | Natural reinforcement for 3D printing from Nano to Continuous for bioinspired applications | FFG | 2017-2020 | https://projekte.ffg.at/projekt/2728576 |
| RSBC | Reliable and Sustainable composite production for Biobased Components | FFG | 2017-2020 | https://nachhaltigwirtschaften.at/de/projekte/reliable-and-sustainable-composite-production-for-biobased-components.php |
| FLIPPR + FLIPPR ² | Future Lignin and Pulp Processing Research | FFG | 2017-2020 | http://www.flippr.at/jart/prj3/flippr/main.jart |
| Wood C.A.R. | Computer Aided Research | FFG | 2016-2019 | http://www.woodcar.eu/ |
| Bioraffinerie | Entwicklung mikrobiologischer Bioraffineriekonzepte | FFG | 2016-2019 | https://projekte.ffg.at/projekt/1415445 |

Projects – national

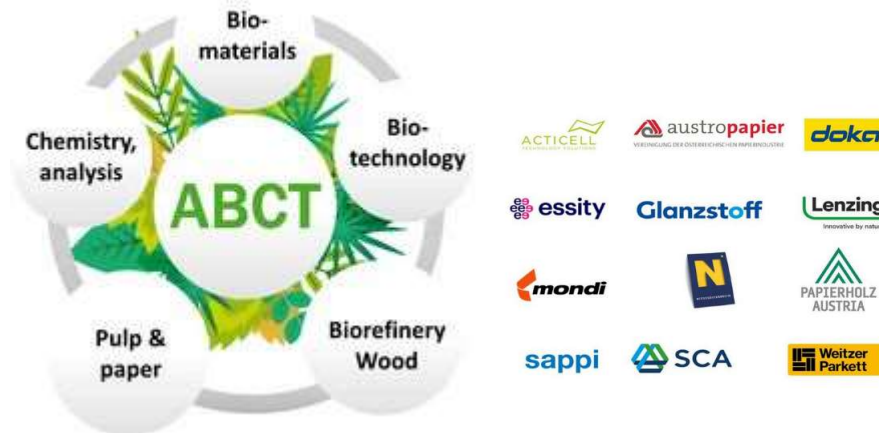


| Acronym | Project name | Funding source | Duration | Weblink |
|--------------|---|----------------|-----------|---|
| Nutricoal | A biobased fertilizer with metered nutrient release | FFG | 2018-2021 | https://projekte.ffg.at/projekt/2920188 |
| InduZymes | Enzymproduktion aus industriellen Reststoffen | FFG | 2017-2020 | https://projekte.ffg.at/projekt/1817334 |
| CareForParis | Adaptation for carbon efficient forests and the entire wood value chain (including a policy decision support tool) - Evaluating pathways supporting the Paris Agreement | ACRP | 2017-2019 | http://eficeec.boku.ac.at/local/portal/projects/careforparis/index.html |
| ReNOx | Recovery of ammonium from liquid digestates for industrial NOx-removal | FFG | 2015-2021 | http://vtiu.unileoben.ac.at/media/2017_10_13_ReNOx_-_english.pdf |
| Bio-ABC | Development of a two-step biological CO ₂ -fixing process for the production of fuel chemicals | FFG | 2017-2020 | https://www.vt.tuwien.ac.at/biochemical_engineering/bioprocess_technology/projekte/aktuelle_projekte/bio_abc_development_of_a_two_step_biological_co2_fixing_process_for_the_production_of_fuel_chemicals/DE/ |
| CAFB | Combined Agro-Forest Biorefinery | IWB2020 | 2015-2020 | |
| Bio-Reduce | Kombinierte Produktion von Biomethan und Bio-Aromaten als Strategie zur CO ₂ Reduktion in den Bereichen Transport und chemische Industrie | IWB2020 | 2019-2020 | |

R&D initiative

There is a regional initiative with strong focus on biorefining activities:

- **Austrian Biorefinery Center - Tulln (ABCT)**
 - **University of Natural Resources and Life Sciences, Vienna**



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Webpage:

https://forschung.boku.ac.at/fis/suchen.projekt_uebersicht?sprache_in=de&menu_id_in=300&id_in=1872

Biorefinery Education

Biorefinery Engineering - factsheet

- English taught **master program** with an engineering focus at **TUGraz**
- **Credits:** 120 ECTS
- **Duration:** 4 semesters, full-time
- **Admission criteria:** an undergraduate degree in a subject relevant to biorefinery engineering (e.g. chemistry, environmental sciences)
- For more information see:

<https://www.tugraz.at/en/studying-and-teaching/degree-and-certificate-programmes/masters-degree-programmes/biorefinery-engineering/>

Biorefinery Education

BioEnergyTrain Student Camp on

“Biorefineries and Biobased Industrial Products”

at the Competence Center for Wood Composites and Wood Chemistry (Wood K Plus), in Linz Austria

25.-28. Feb 2019

Limited 35 participants
from 11 countries
(9 EU countries)



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www.task42.ieabioenergy.com

tbw
RESEARCH

ENERGIE
INSTITUT
an der Johannes Kepler Universität Linz

WOOD
KPLUS

Demo plant

ecoduna AG – eparella GmbH



Location Bruck/ Leitha, Lower Austria

Type/ Size Demonstration Plant,
Industrial Pilot since 2018
Goal: 100 t_{dm} algae/a

- Processing & Products**
- Production of microalgae from nutrients, CO₂ and sunlight.
 - Production of omega-3 fatty acids from algae for high value applications (food)
 - Valorisation of residues for other product applications
 - Integration with biogas optional

webpage www.ecoduna.com



© ecoduna

Pilot plant

Lignozellulose-Biorefinery (LCF Biorefinery) @ ICEBE-TU-Wien

- LC-Feedstock (cereal residues, forest biomass and residues, paper, cellulosic, MSW)
- 10L Organosolv Extractor, 220°/30bar,
- Downstreaming: Thin film evaporator, membranes
- Products:
 - Nanolignin
 - Bioactives
 - Organic acids
 - Erythritol
 - Fibres



Major innovation activities and EU projects with Austrian input

| Acronym | Project name | Funding source | Duration | Weblink |
|----------------|---|----------------|-----------|---|
| ERIFORE | European Research Infrastructure for Circular Forest Bioeconomy | H2020 | 2016-2018 | http://erifore.eu/ |
| SmartLi | Smart Technologies for the Conversion of Industrial Lignins into Sustainable Materials | H2020 | 2015-2018 | https://clcinnovation.fi/projects/smartli/ |
| SUSBIND | Development and pilot production of SUSTainable bio-BINDER systems for wood-based panels | H2020 | 2018-2022 | https://susbind.eu/ |
| D4EU | Dendromass4Europe | H2020 | 2017-2022 | https://www.dendromass4europe.eu/ |
| BioEnergyTrain | European cooperation for higher education | H2020 | 2015-2019 | http://www.bioenergytrain.eu/ |
| Percal | Chemical building blocks from versatile MSW biorefinery | H2020 | 2017-2020 | http://www.percal-project.eu/index.php |
| Wast!UP | Value chains for disruptive transformation of urban biowaste into biobased products in the city context | H2020 | 2019-2022 | |
| START CIRCLES | Supporting TrAnSition from lineAR To CIRCular valuE chainS | Interreg | 2018-2021 | http://www.si-at.eu/en2/ |
| OPTISOCHEM | OPTimized conversion of residual wheat straw to bio-ISObutene for bio based CHEMicals | BBI-JU / H2020 | 2017-2021 | http://optisochem.eu/ |
| REWOFUEL | REsidual soft WOod conversion to high characteristics drop-in bioFUELS | H2020 | 2018-2021 | http://www.rewofuel.eu/ |

Major innovation activities and EU projects with Austrian input

| Acronym | Project name | Funding source | Duration | Weblink |
|----------------|---|----------------|-----------|---|
| TFP-HyMat | Technology and Research Platform – Hybrid Materials | Interreg | 2016-2019 | https://www.jku.at/en/institute-for-chemical-technology-of-organic-materials/research/polymer-characterization/TFP-HyMat/ |
| NO WASTE | Verbesserte Biodiversität für abfallfreie wirtschaftliche Verwertung traditioneller Kulturpflanzen | Interreg | 2017-2019 | https://www.woodkplus.at/de/partner/fordergeber-und-foerderprojekte/no-waste |
| Alplinkbioeco | Linking BioBased Industry Value Chains Across the Alpine Region | Interreg | 2018-2021 | https://tinyurl.com/Alplinkbioeco |
| WASTE2FUELS | Biobutanol from food waste | H2020 | 2016-2018 | www.waste2fuels.eu |
| TORERO | TORrefying wood with Ethanol as a Renewable Output: large-scale demonstration | H2020 | 2017- | www.torero.eu |
| DanuBioValnet® | Interreg project, which is cross-clustering partnership to boost eco-innovation by developing a joint bio-based value-added network for the Danube Region | Interreg | 2017-2019 | http://www.interreg-danube.eu/approved-projects/danubiovalnet |
| CHIC | Chicory as a multipurpose crop for dietary fibre and medicinal terpenes | H2020 | 2018- | http://chicproject.eu |
| ICAWER | Interregional Concept for Advanced Wastewater Energy Reclamation | Interreg | 2014-2020 | https://icawer.syneco-group.com |
| LIGNOFLAG | Commercial flagship plant for bio-ethanol production involving a bio-based value chain built on lignocellulosic feedstock | BBI-JU / H2020 | 2017-2022 | https://www.lignoflag-project.eu/ |



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